

9A GRAMMAR countable / uncountable nouns; a / an, some / any



a Look at what's in the fridge. Write the questions and short answers.

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 butter? | <u>Is there any butter?</u> | <u>No, there isn't.</u> |
| 2 sushi? | _____ | _____ |
| 3 carrots? | _____ | _____ |
| 4 cheese? | _____ | _____ |
| 5 fish? | _____ | _____ |
| 6 chicken? | _____ | _____ |
| 7 eggs? | _____ | _____ |
| 8 orange juice? | _____ | _____ |

b Write ☐ or ☐ sentences with *a / an, some, or any*.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 onions | <u>There aren't any onions.</u> |
| 2 tomato juice | _____ |
| 3 pineapple | _____ |
| 4 strawberries | _____ |
| 5 peppers | _____ |
| 6 milk | _____ |
| 7 mushrooms | _____ |
| 8 ice cream | _____ |

activation

c **Test your memory.** Work with a partner. **A** (picture face up) ask **B** (picture face down) five questions about what's in the fridge. Then change roles.

9B GRAMMAR *how much / how many, a lot of, etc.*

- a Circle the right word in **bold**. Then answer the question with a complete sentence. Use *a lot of*, *not ... much*, *not ... many*, or *not ... any*.



Fast Food Phil

- 1 How **much** / **many** orange juice does he drink?
He doesn't drink any orange juice.
- 2 How **much** / **many** burgers does he eat?

- 3 How **much** / **many** chips does he eat?



Valerie the vegetarian

- 4 How **much** / **many** meat does she eat?

- 5 How **much** / **many** vegetables does she eat?

- 6 How **much** / **many** Diet Coke does she drink?



Baby Belinda

- 7 How **much** / **many** milk does she drink?

- 8 How **much** / **many** bread does she eat?

- 9 How **much** / **many** apples does she eat?



Fabio the Italian Food Fan

- 10 How **much** / **many** cereal does he eat?

- 11 How **much** / **many** pasta does he eat?

- 12 How **much** / **many** cups of espresso does he drink?

activation

- b Work with a partner. Answer questions 1–12 about yourself. Then ask your partner some questions and discuss.

I don't drink much orange juice. How much orange juice do you drink?

9C GRAMMAR comparative adjectives

a Use the information to make comparative sentences.

1

Length

the Akashi-Kaikyo bridge (Japan)
6,532 ft
the Golden Gate bridge (USA)
4,200 ft

short

3

Inventions

Blu-ray technology 1998
MP3 technology 1989

new

5

Price

Cartier watch \$5,170
Swatch watch \$115

expensive

7

Average summer temperature

London 24°C
New York 28.5°C

hot

9

Vitamin C

oranges: approx. 70 mg per orange
apples: approx. 9 mg per apple

healthy

11

Annual rainfall

Buenos Aires 38.7 inches
Rome 23 inches

dry

1 *The Golden Gate bridge is shorter than the Akashi-Kaikyo bridge.*

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

9 _____

10 _____

11 _____

12 _____

2

Speed

man 27.89 mph
horse 47.50 mph

slow

4

Size

Russia 17,075,400 km²
Canada 9,984,670 km²

big

6

People per km²

Shanghai 13,400
Istanbul 7,700

crowded

8

Risk

deaths per year worldwide travelling
by car approx. 1.2 million
deaths per year worldwide travelling
by plane approx. 600

dangerous

10

Height

Burj Khalifa tower (Dubai)
2,717 ft
Empire State Building (New York)
1,250 ft

high

12

Weather

Paris (France) average hours
sunlight per day 4.9
Stockholm (Sweden) average hours
sunlight per day 5.4

sunny

activation

b Test your memory. Cover the sentences and look at the pictures. Compare the things.

9A COMMUNICATIVE Food families

9B COMMUNICATIVE How much / many?

Student A

a Complete the questions with *much* or *many*.

b Interview B with your questions.

How much time do you spend a day watching TV? (Not much. I only watch the news. What about you?)

Not much. I prefer listening to music.

- 1 How _____ time do you spend a day watching TV?
- 2 How _____ people in your family speak English?
- 3 How _____ water do you drink a day?
- 4 How _____ exercise did you do last weekend?
- 5 How _____ pasta or rice do you have a week?
- 6 How _____ text messages did you send yesterday?
- 7 How _____ fast food do you eat?
- 8 How _____ time did you spend on the internet yesterday?
- 9 How _____ friends do you have who are vegetarians?
- 10 How _____ photos do you have on your mobile?



c Answer B's questions with *a lot* / *quite a lot*, *not much* / *many*, *a little* / *a few* or *none*. Give more information. Then ask *What about you?*

Student B

a Complete the questions with *much* or *many*.

b Answer A's questions with *a lot* / *quite a lot*, *not much* / *many*, *a little* / *a few* or *none*. Give more information. Then ask *What about you?*

c Interview A with your questions.

How much fruit do you eat a day? (Quite a lot. I usually have fruit for breakfast. What about you?)

Not much. I don't like fruit very much.

- 1 How _____ fruit do you eat a day?
- 2 How _____ free time do you have during the week?
- 3 How _____ of your friends are on Facebook?
- 4 How _____ money do you spend on clothes a month?
- 5 How _____ time did you spend studying English last weekend?
- 6 How _____ emails did you send yesterday?
- 7 How _____ games do you have on your phone?
- 8 How _____ milk do you drink a day?
- 9 How _____ emails do you get a day?
- 10 How _____ chocolate do you eat a week?



9C COMMUNICATIVE Guess the comparative

Student A

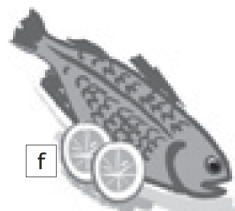
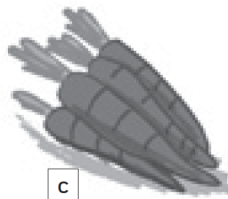
- 1 Russia is **colder** than Spain.
 - 2 The Americans are _____ **than the British.**
 - 3 Swimming is **better** exercise than walking.
 - 4 Oranges are _____ **than lemons.**
 - 5 A Rolls Royce is **more expensive** than a Citroën.
 - 6 Driving is _____ **than flying.**
 - 7 Chinese is **more difficult** to learn than English.
 - 8 Basketball players are _____ **than footballers.**
 - 9 Dark chocolate is **healthier** than white chocolate.
 - 10 Canada is _____ **than Brazil.**
 - 11 The weather in Britain is **worse** than the weather in Spain.
 - 12 Tom Cruise is _____ **than George Clooney.**
-

Student B

- 1 Russia is _____ **than Spain.**
- 2 The Americans are **friendlier** than the British.
- 3 Swimming is _____ **exercise than walking.**
- 4 Oranges are **sweeter** than lemons.
- 5 A Rolls Royce is _____ **than a Citroën.**
- 6 Driving is **more dangerous** than flying.
- 7 Chinese is _____ **to learn than English.**
- 8 Basketball players are **taller** than footballers.
- 9 Dark chocolate is _____ **than white chocolate.**
- 10 Canada is **bigger** than Brazil.
- 11 The weather in Britain is _____ **than the weather in Spain.**
- 12 Tom Cruise is **shorter** than George Clooney.

9A VOCABULARY Food

Write one word for each letter of the alphabet.



a = _____

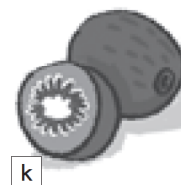
l = _____

b = _____

m = _____

c = _____

n = nuts

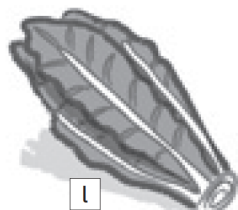


d = desserts

o = _____

e = _____

p = _____

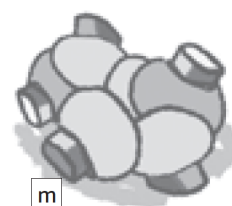


f = _____

r = _____

g = grapes

s = _____



h = _____

t = _____

i = _____

v = _____

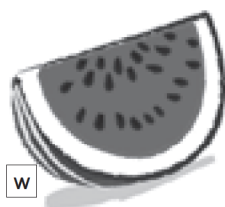
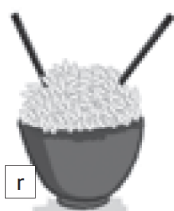
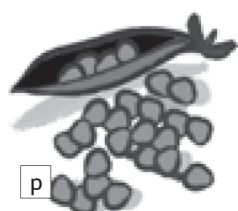


j = _____

w = watermelon

k = kiwi

y = _____



9C VOCABULARY Numbers dictation

25

STUDENT A

- a** Write the numbers in words.

1 150 = *one hundred and fifty*

2 280 = _____

3 609 = _____

4 1,200 = _____

5 4,526 = _____

6 12,374 = _____

7 180,000 = _____

8 5,200,000 = _____

Your partner's numbers

1 384

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

- b** Dictate the numbers to your partner.

- c** Write down your partner's numbers.

76

591

STUDENT B

- a** Write the numbers in words.

1 384 = *three hundred and eighty four*

2 717 = _____

3 892 = _____

4 2,600 = _____

5 5,415 = _____

6 10,263 = _____

7 379,000 = _____

8 2,500,000 = _____

Your partner's numbers

1 150

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

- b** Write down your partner's numbers.

- c** Dictate the numbers to your partner.

53

429

9B SONG Sugar Sugar

- a 4 41)) Listen to the sounds of the pairs of words or parts of the pairs of words in **bold** in the song. Tick (✓) the ones with the same sound and cross (X) the ones with different sounds.

Sugar Sugar

Chorus

Sugar, oh honey honey

You are my candy girl and you ¹**got** me ¹**wanting** you

²**Honey**, oh sugar ²**sugar**

You are my candy girl and you got me wanting you

I just can't believe the loveliness of loving ³**you**

(I just can't believe it's ³**true**)

I just can't believe the wonder of this feeling too

(I ⁴**just** can't believe it's ⁴**true**)

Chorus

Ah sugar, oh honey honey

You are my ⁵**candy** girl and you got me ⁵**wanting** you

Oh honey, oh sugar sugar

You are my candy girl and you got me wanting you

When I kissed ⁶**you**, girl, I ⁶**knew** how sweet a kiss could be

(I know how sweet a kiss can be)

Like the summer sunshine, ⁷**pour** your sweetness ⁷**over** me

(⁸**Pour** ⁸**your** sweetness over me)

Pour a little sugar on it honey

Pour a little sugar on it ⁹**baby**

I'm gonna ⁹**make** your life so sweet, yeah yeah yeah

Pour a little sugar on it oh yeah

Pour a little sugar on it honey

Pour a little sugar on it baby

I'm gonna make your ¹⁰**life** so sweet, yeah yeah yeah

Pour a ¹⁰**little** sugar on it honey

Chorus

Ah sugar, oh honey honey

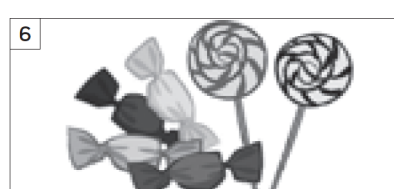
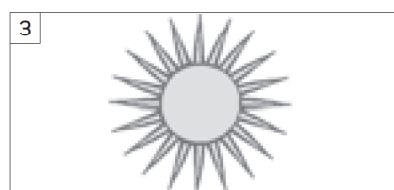
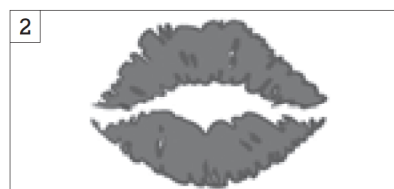
You are my candy girl and you've got me wanting you

Oh honey, honey, sugar sugar

You are my candy girl and you got me wanting you

- b Match these words from the song with the pictures. Which three words can you use as names for someone you love?

candy	<input type="checkbox"/>	sunshine	<input type="checkbox"/>
honey	<input type="checkbox"/>	pour	<input type="checkbox"/>
kiss	<input type="checkbox"/>	sugar	<input type="checkbox"/>



SONG FACTS

Sugar Sugar was a number 1 hit song in the US and UK for the cartoon group The Archies in 1969. It was also used in the 1995 film *Now and Then*. This type of music, called Bubblegum Pop, is made especially for teenagers and younger children.

GLOSSARY

I can't believe = I'm surprised

wonder *noun* = feeling of happiness and surprise

sweetness = *noun* from sweet

summer = the hot part of the year

pour a little sugar on it = be nice to me